**FIGURE 3  Indicator Scores**

**Energy Access**
- 1. Existence of electrification plan
- 2. Scope of electrification plan
- 3. Grid electrification
- 4. Minigrids
- 5. Stand-alone systems
- 6. Affordability
- 7. Utility transparency and monitoring
- 8. Utility creditworthiness

**Middle East & North Africa**

**Global Average**

**Renewable Energy**
- 1. Legal framework
- 2. Planning
- 3. Incentives
- 4. Attributes of incentives
- 5. Network connection and pricing
- 6. Counterparty risk
- 7. Carbon pricing

**Middle East & North Africa**

**Global Average**

**Energy Efficiency**
- 1. Planning
- 2. Energy efficiency entities
- 3. Information to consumers
- 4. Utilities
- 5. Public sector
- 6. Large consumers
- 7. Financing mechanisms
- 8. Standards
- 9. Labeling
- 10. Building codes
- 11. Rate structures
- 12. Carbon pricing

**FIGURE 4  Administrative Procedures**

**Time to establish a household grid connection**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Number of days - urban households</th>
<th>Number of days - rural households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Time to develop RE project <5MW**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Number of days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iran, Islamic Rep.</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Time to certify appliance according to EE standards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Number of days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iran, Islamic Rep.</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>