

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE) 2016 Country Data - Chad

Energy Access

| Indicator | Score |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Existence and monitoring of officially approved electrification plan | 0 |
| Scope of officially approved electrification plan | 0 |
| Framework for grid electrification | 16.67 |
| Framework for minigrids | 30 |
| Framework for stand-alone systems | 11.11 |
| Consumer affordability of electricity | 50 |
| Utility Transparency and Monitoring | 4.17 |
| Utility Creditworthiness | 0 |
| Total | 13.99 |

Energy Efficiency

| Indicator | Score |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| National energy efficiency planning | 0 |
| Energy efficiency entities | 0 |
| Information provided to consumers about electricity usage | 40.28 |
| EE incentives from electricity rate structures | 44.44 |
| Incentives & mandates: large consumers | 0 |
| Incentives & mandates: public sector | 0 |
| Incentives & mandates: utilities | 0 |
| Financing mechanisms for energy efficiency | 0 |
| Minimum energy efficiency performance standards | 0 |
| Energy labeling systems | 0 |
| Building energy codes | 0 |
| Carbon Pricing | 0 |
| Total | 7.06 |

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Renewable Energy

| Indicator | Score |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Legal framework for renewable energy | 50 |
| Planning for renewable energy expansion | 0 |
| Incentives and regulatory support for renewable energy | 25 |
| Attributes of financial and regulatory incentives | 33 |
| Network connection and pricing | 0 |
| Counterparty risk | 35 |
| Carbon pricing and monitoring | 0 |
| Total | 20.43 |
| Overall Score | 13.83 |

Energy Access

| Existence and monitoring of officially approved electrification plan | Score |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Is there an officially approved national electrification plan? | No |
| If not, is there a draft electrification plan that has been prepared but not yet been approved? | No |
| Name of the electrification plan | 0 |
| Are the electrification plan and the updates publicly available? | No |
| When was the last update of the electrification plan? | 0 |
| Is there an institution responsible for tracking progress of the plan? | No |
| Name of the tracking institution | 0 |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Is there a timeframe defined in the electrification plan? | No |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----|

| Scope of officially approved electrification plan | Score | 0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| Does the plan target a service level (e.g., power availability, number of guaranteed hours of power supply, etc.)? | | No |
| Details on service level target | | 0 |
| Does the electrification plan include both grid and off-grid? | | No |
| Does the plan include community facilities? | | No |
| Does the plan include productive use? | | No |
| Are there geospatial maps conveying the timeframe of planned grid extension? | | No |
| Are these geospatial maps made publicly available? | | No |

| Framework for grid electrification | Score | 16.67 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Does the government have a dedicated funding line or budget for electrification (e.g., funded national program, budget item, rural electrification fund to finance grid extension)? | | No |
| Are there capital subsidies paid to the utilities to provide distribution systems to rural areas/villages? | | Yes |
| Details on funding support for grid electrification | | N/A |
| Are there consumer financing mechanisms (i.e., utility loans, on bill financing, micro-loans, etc.) and/or direct subsidies available to support the payment of connection fees by consumers? | | No |
| Details on mechanisms to support the payment of connection fees | | 0 |

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| Does the government specify standards of performance on reliability along with new connections (e.g., number of guaranteed hours per day, etc.)? | No |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|

| Framework for minigrids | Score | 30 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| Are minigrids legally allowed to operate in the country? | No | |
| Name and date of the regulation for minigrids | 0 | |
| Can minigrids be owned and operated by private operators? | Yes | |
| Do regulations clarify what will occur when the interconnected grid reaches a mini-grid? | No | |
| To convert from a power producer to a power distributor that buys electricity from the interconnected grid and resells to its local customers | No | |
| To sell electricity to the interconnected grid operator and no longer sell electricity to retail customers | No | |
| To sell its distribution grid to the interconnected grid operator and receive compensation for the sale of the asset | No | |
| Other | No | |
| Do the regulations detail procedures for consumers to get connected to minigrids? | No | |
| Do the regulations differ by size of minigrids? | No | |
| Are mini-grid operators legally allowed to charge a different tariff from the national tariff? | Yes | |
| Is there a retail electricity tariff schedule for minigrids? | No | |
| Examples of minigrid tariffs | 0 | |

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| Name of the regulation on minigrid tariffs | Schema Directeur Fichtner - 2012 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Are there publicly funded mechanisms to secure viability gap funding for operators? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for minigrids? | No |
| Details on subsidies for minigrids | 0 |
| Name of the document referring to minigrid subsidies | 0 |
| Do subsidies exist for power generators? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for energy storage systems? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for distribution systems? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for monitoring systems? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for other equipment related to minigrids? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for minigrid systems? | No |
| Details on duty exemptions for minigrids | 0 |
| Name of the document referring to mini-grid duty exemptions | 0 |
| Do duty exemptions exist for power generators? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for energy storage systems? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for distribution systems? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for monitoring systems? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for other equipment related to minigrids? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for stand-alone systems? | No |

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Do subsidies exist for solar modules? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for batteries? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for charge controllers? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for power conditioning equipment? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for safety equipment? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for other equipment related to stand-alone systems? | No |
| Details on subsidies for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Name of the document referring to subsidies for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Do duty exemptions exist for stand-alone systems? | No |
| Details on duty exemptions for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Name of the document referring to duty exemptions for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Do duty exemptions exist for solar modules? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for batteries? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for charge controllers? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for power conditioning equipment? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for safety equipment? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for other equipment related to stand-alone systems? | No |
| Are there legal restrictions that limit the prices standalone home system retailers or service providers can charge? | No |

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| Are there specific financing facilities available to support operators/consumers to develop/purchase stand-alone home systems? | No |
| Are there specific market financing facilities available to support operators to develop stand-alone systems? | No |
| Are there specific government financing facilities available to support operators to develop stand-alone systems? | No |
| Are there specific market financing facilities available to support consumers to purchase stand-alone standalone systems? | No |
| Are there specific government financing facilities available to support consumers to purchase stand-alone standalone systems? | No |
| Are there technical standards detailing the requirements for minigrids to connect the grid? | No |
| Are technical standards made publicly available? | No |
| Name of the document detailing technical standards | 0 |
| Are there safety standards for minigrids? | No |
| Are these safety standards made publicly available? | No |
| Name of the document detailing safety standards | 0 |
| Does the government implement certification programs for minigrid installers? | No |
| Does the government provide or endorse certification programs for one or more components or equipment required for minigrids? | No |
| Has the government adopted international quality standards for stand-alone systems? | No |
| Name of the document detailing quality standards | 0 |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Has the government adopted international testing methods? | No |
| Does the regulation accept testing done elsewhere/in another country (vs in-country testing required)? | No |
| Is there a governmental certified program for solar equipment installers? | No |
| Are there environmental regulations on the disposal of solar devices and standalone home system products or components? | No |
| Name of document detailing environmental regulations | 0 |

| Framework for stand-alone systems | Score | 11.11 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Are there publicly funded mechanisms to secure viability gap funding for operators? | No | |
| Do subsidies exist for minigrids? | No | |
| Details on subsidies for minigrids | 0 | |
| Name of the document referring to minigrid subsidies | 0 | |
| Do subsidies exist for power generators? | No | |
| Do subsidies exist for energy storage systems? | No | |
| Do subsidies exist for distribution systems? | No | |
| Do subsidies exist for monitoring systems? | No | |
| Do subsidies exist for other equipment related to minigrids? | No | |
| Do duty exemptions exist for minigrid systems? | No | |
| Details on duty exemptions for minigrids | 0 | |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Name of the document referring to mini-grid duty exemptions | 0 |
| Do duty exemptions exist for power generators? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for energy storage systems? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for distribution systems? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for monitoring systems? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for other equipment related to minigrids? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for stand-alone systems? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for solar modules? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for batteries? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for charge controllers? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for power conditioning equipment? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for safety equipment? | No |
| Do subsidies exist for other equipment related to stand-alone systems? | No |
| Details on subsidies for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Name of the document referring to subsidies for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Do duty exemptions exist for stand-alone systems? | No |
| Details on duty exemptions for stand-alone systems | 0 |
| Name of the document referring to duty exemptions for stand-alone systems | 0 |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Do duty exemptions exist for solar modules? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for batteries? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for charge controllers? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for power conditioning equipment? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for safety equipment? | No |
| Do duty exemptions exist for other equipment related to stand-alone systems? | No |
| Are there legal restrictions that limit the prices standalone home system retailers or service providers can charge? | No |
| Are there specific financing facilities available to support operators/consumers to develop/purchase stand-alone home systems? | No |
| Are there specific market financing facilities available to support operators to develop stand-alone systems? | No |
| Are there specific government financing facilities available to support operators to develop stand-alone systems? | No |
| Are there specific market financing facilities available to support consumers to purchase stand-alone standalone systems? | No |
| Are there specific government financing facilities available to support consumers to purchase stand-alone standalone systems? | No |
| Are there technical standards detailing the requirements for minigrids to connect the grid? | No |
| Are technical standards made publicly available? | No |
| Name of the document detailing technical standards | 0 |
| Are there safety standards for minigrids? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these safety standards made publicly available? | No |
| Name of the document detailing safety standards | 0 |
| Does the government implement certification programs for minigrid installers? | No |
| Does the government provide or endorse certification programs for one or more components or equipment required for minigrids? | No |
| Has the government adopted international quality standards for stand-alone systems? | No |
| Name of the document detailing quality standards | 0 |
| Has the government adopted international testing methods? | No |
| Does the regulation accept testing done elsewhere/in another country (vs in-country testing required)? | No |
| Is there a governmental certified program for solar equipment installers? | No |
| Are there environmental regulations on the disposal of solar devices and standalone home system products or components? | No |
| Name of document detailing environmental regulations | 0 |
| Are there national programs which aim to develop stand-alone systems or support the development of stand-alone systems? | No |
| Details on the national program promoting stand-alone systems | 0 |

| Consumer affordability of electricity | Score | 50 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| What is the annual cost of subsistence consumption (30kWh/month) as a percentage of GNI per household of bottom 20 percent of population? | 4.84297793239653% | |

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Tariff schedule / tariff structure taken into account | Journal du Chad, August 2012 |
| Is there a mechanism to support low-volume consumers such as cross-subsidization, social or lifeline tariff? | No |

| Utility Transparency and Monitoring | Score | 4.17 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Are the financial statements of the largest generation company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest transmission company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest distribution company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest retail electricity sales company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest generation company audited? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest transmission company audited? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest distribution company audited? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest retail electricity sales company audited? | No | |
| Is the transmission loss rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | No | |
| Is the distribution loss rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | No | |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Is the bill collection rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | No |
| Is the amount of electricity available for sale to end-users published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | Yes |
| Is the utility operating an incidence/outage recording system (or SCADA/EMS with such functionality)? | No |
| Is the utility measuring the SAIDI and SAIFI or any other measurements for service reliability? | No |
| Are the measurements reported to the regulatory body? | No |
| Are the measurements available to public? | No |

| Utility Creditworthiness | Score | 0 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Current ratio (working capital ratio) of selected utility | | 0 |
| EBITDA margin of selected utility | | 0 |
| Debt service coverage ratio of selected utility | | 0 |
| Days payable outstanding of selected utility | | 0 |

Energy Efficiency

| National energy efficiency planning | Score | 0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Is there legislation or a national action plan that aims to increase EE? | | No |
| Name of EE legislation or action plan | | 0 |
| Is there an energy efficiency goal or target at the national level? | | No |

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|-----------------------------------------------|----|
| Natonal target details | 0 |
| Is there a target for the residential sector? | No |
| Target details | 0 |
| Does the target have a milestone or deadline? | No |
| Is there a commercial servcies sector target? | No |
| Target details | 0 |
| Does the target have a milestone or deadline? | No |
| Is there an industrial sector target? | No |
| Target details | 0 |
| Does the target have a milestone or deadline? | No |
| Is there a power sector target? | No |
| Target details | 0 |
| Does the target have a milestone or deadline? | No |

| Energy efficiency entities | Score | 0 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to setting EE strategy? | No | |
| Name of entity | 0 | |
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to setting EE standards? | No | |
| Name of entity | 0 | |

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to regulating EE activities of energy suppliers? | No |
| Name of entity | 0 |
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to regulating EE activities of energy consumers? | No |
| Name of entity | 0 |
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to certifying compliance with equipment EE standards? | No |
| Name of entity | 0 |
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to certifying compliance with building EE standards? | No |
| Name of entity | 0 |
| Are there governmental and/or independent bodies dedicated to selecting and/or approving third party auditors tasked with certifying EE standards? | No |
| Name of entity | 0 |

| Information provided to consumers about electricity usage | Score | 40.28 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Residential customers | | |
| Is it mandatory for utilities to provide reports of their energy usage, in a bill or by other means? | Yes | |
| Commercial customers | | |
| Is it mandatory for utilities to provide reports of their energy usage, in a bill or by other means? | Yes | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Industrial customers | |
| Is it mandatory for utilities to provide reports of their energy usage, in a bill or by other means? | Yes |
| Residential customers | |
| At what intervals do customers receive these reports (times per year)? | 6 |
| Do the reports include the price levels customers pay for energy usage? | Yes |
| Commercial customers | |
| At what intervals do customers receive these reports (times per year)? | 6 |
| Do the reports include the price levels customers pay for energy usage? | Yes |
| Industrial customers | |
| At what intervals do customers receive these reports (times per year)? | 12 |
| Do the reports include the price levels customers pay for energy usage? | Yes |
| Does the regulator track utilities' compliance with laws for providing energy usage information to customers? | No |
| Residential customers | |
| Do customers receive a bill or report which compares them to other users in the same region and/or usage class? | No |
| Method of comparison | N/A |
| Commercial customers | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Do customers receive a bill or report which compares them to other users in the same region and/or usage class? | No |
| Method of comparison | N/A |
| Industrial customers | |
| Do customers receive a bill or report which compares them to other users in the same region and/or usage class? | No |
| Method of comparison | N/A |
| Residential customers | |
| Do customers receive a bill or report that shows their energy usage compared to previous bills or reports over time? | No |
| Commercial customers | |
| Do customers receive a bill or report that shows their energy usage compared to previous bills or reports over time? | No |
| Industrial customers | |
| Do customers receive a bill or report that shows their energy usage compared to previous bills or reports over time? | No |
| All customers | |
| Can customers access real time feedback on energy usage (for either prepaid or post-paid systems)? | No |
| Do customers have the ability to manage energy usage levels remotely (through apps or other technology mediums that can track real time usage)? | No |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| EE incentives from electricity rate structures | Score | 44.44 |
| Residential customers | | |

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|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Are customers charged a flat fee (per connection)? | No |
| Are customers charged constant block rates? | No |
| Are customers charged declining block rates? | No |
| Are customers charged increasing block rates? | Yes |
| Commercial customers | |
| Are customers charged a flat fee (per connection)? | No |
| Are customers charged constant block rates? | No |
| Are customers charged declining block rates? | No |
| Are customers charged increasing block rates? | Yes |
| Industrial customers | |
| Are customers charged a flat fee (per connection)? | No |
| Are customers charged constant block rates? | No |
| Are customers charged declining block rates? | No |
| Are customers charged increasing block rates? | Yes |
| Residential customers | |
| Do customers pay energy charges (per kWh)? | Yes |
| Do customers pay demand charges (per kW)? | No |
| Do customers pay reactive power charges (per kVAR)? | No |
| Commercial customers | |
| Do customers pay energy charges (per kWh)? | Yes |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Do customers pay demand charges (per kW)? | No |
| Do customers pay reactive power charges (per kVAR)? | No |
| Industrial customers | |
| Do customers pay energy charges (per kWh)? | Yes |
| Do customers pay demand charges (per kW)? | No |
| Do customers pay reactive power charges (per kVAR)? | No |
| Residential customers | |
| Are customers charged based on real-time pricing? | No |
| Are customers charged based on variable peak pricing? | No |
| Are customers charged based on critical peak pricing? | No |
| Are tariffs adjusted according to seasons? | No |
| Do customers pay according to time-of-day electricity use or receive peak-time rebates? | No |
| Commercial customers | |
| Are customers charged based on real-time pricing? | No |
| Are customers charged based on variable peak pricing? | No |
| Are customers charged based on critical peak pricing? | No |
| Are tariffs adjusted according to seasons? | No |
| Do customers pay according to time-of-day electricity use or receive peak-time rebates? | No |
| Industrial customers | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are customers charged based on real-time pricing? | No |
| Are customers charged based on variable peak pricing? | No |
| Are customers charged based on critical peak pricing? | No |
| Are tariffs adjusted according to seasons? | No |
| Do customers pay according to time-of-day electricity use or receive peak-time rebates? | No |

| Incentives & mandates: large consumers | Score | 0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| What is the threshold for classifying large consumers? | | 0 |
| Large consumer EE mandate/incentive regulations | | |
| Is it required for the consumption and/or savings of large-scale energy users to be tracked and documented on a regular basis? | | No |
| Are efficiency targets mandated for large consumers? | | No |
| Details | | 0 |
| Are energy audits mandated for large consumers? | | No |
| Are energy efficiency progress reports mandated for large consumers? | | No |
| Interval of reports | | 0 |
| Are energy-management systems mandated for large consumers? | | No |
| Details | | 0 |
| Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with regulatory obligations for large consumers? | | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Is there a measurement and verification program in place? | No |
| Is verification done by a third party? | No |
| Are there financial incentives for large consumers to invest in energy efficiency? | No |
| Details | 0 |
| Are there tax incentives for large consumers to invest in energy efficiency? | No |
| Are there other incentives for large consumers to invest in energy efficiency? | No |
| Details | 0 |
| Is there a program to publicly recognize large-scale users that have achieved significant energy savings measures? | No |
| Are energy savings and/or financial savings publicized? | No |
| Does the program offer assistance (from a government or independent entity) to large-scale users to identify energy savings investments opportunities? | No |
| Primary Energy Consumption (MJ - latest GTF data from 2012) | 0 |

| Incentives & mandates: public sector | Score | 0 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Are there binding energy savings obligations for public buildings? | No | |
| Are energy savings from efficiency activities at public buildings tracked (either in-house or by a third party)? | No | |
| Are there binding energy savings obligations for other public facilities (may include water supply, wastewater services, municipal solid waste, street lighting, transportation, and heat supply)? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are energy savings from efficiency activities at other public facilities tracked? | No |
| Is there a specific policy or mandated guidelines for public procurement of energy-efficient products and services? | No |
| Public procurement guidelines for EE | |
| Do public budgeting regulations and practices allow public entities to retain energy savings? | No |
| Public budgeting regulations for EE | |

| Incentives & mandates: utilities | Score | 0 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|
| Name of utility energy efficiency regulation program | | |
| Electricity generation | | |
| Are utilities required to carry out energy efficiency activities in this area? | No | |
| Details | | |
| Are energy savings or other target indicators measured to track performance in meeting EE requirements? | No | |
| Are the requirements measured/validated by an independent third party? | No | |
| Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with EE requirements? | No | |
| Are there mandates or incentives for new and/or brownfield co-generation? | No | |
| Transmission & distribution | | |
| Are utilities required to carry out energy efficiency activities in this area? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Details | |
| Are energy savings or other target indicators measured to track performance in meeting EE requirements? | No |
| Are the requirements measured/validated by an independent third party? | No |
| Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with EE requirements? | No |
| Demand-side management - | |
| Are utilities required to carry out energy efficiency activities in this area? | No |
| Details | 0 |
| Are energy savings or other target indicators measured to track performance in meeting EE requirements? | No |
| Are the requirements measured/validated by an independent third party? | No |
| Are there penalties in place for non-compliance with EE requirements? | No |
| Is there a demand-side management department within the selected utility? | No |
| Do utilities provide customers incentives for demand response, such as peak-time rebates? | No |
| Is there public budget funding available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |
| Is there compensation for revenue losses via a tracking account available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are there credit lines available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are there partial risk guarantees available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Is there program cost recovery available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Is there ESCO financing available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Is there on-bill financing/re-payment available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are there any other financing mechanisms available for utilities to recover costs associated with or revenue lost from mandated energy efficiency activities? | 0 |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |

| Financing mechanisms for energy efficiency | Score | 0 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Residential sector | | |
| Are there tax incentives available for energy efficiency investments? | No | |
| Are there discounted "green" mortgages available for energy efficiency investments? | No | |
| Is on-bill financing/re-payment available for energy efficiency investments? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are credit lines available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are energy services agreements or ESCOs available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are green bonds available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Is vendor credit and/or leasing available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are partial risk guarantees available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are there any other financing mechanisms available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Details | |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Commercial services sector | |
| Are there tax incentives available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are there discounted "green" mortgages available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Is on-bill financing/re-payment available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are credit lines available for energy efficiency investments? | |
| Are energy services agreements or ESCOs available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are green bonds available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Is vendor credit and/or leasing available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are partial risk guarantees available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are there any other financing mechanisms available for energy efficiency investments? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
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| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Details | |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Industrial sector | |
| Are there tax incentives available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are there discounted "green" mortgages available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Is on-bill financing/re-payment available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are credit lines available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are energy services agreements or ESCOs available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are green bonds available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Is vendor credit and/or leasing available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are partial risk guarantees available for energy efficiency investments? | No |
| Are there any other financing mechanisms available for energy efficiency investments? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
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| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |
| Details | |
| Are these available as solely market-driven financing mechanisms without any direct government approval, subsidy, authorization or other mediation procedure? | No |
| Are these available as government-driven financing mechanisms? | No |

| Minimum energy efficiency performance standards | Score | 0 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|
| EE standards regulations | | |
| Refrigerators | | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No | |
| Details of standards | | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No | |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No | |
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No | |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No | |
| Air conditioners | | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Details of standards | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No |
| Lighting equipment | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No |
| Details of standards | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No |
| Industrial electric motors | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No |
| Details of standards | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Other industrial equipment | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No |
| Details of standards | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No |
| Light duty vehicles | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No |
| Details of standards | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No |
| Heavy duty vehicles | |
| Have minimum energy performance standards been adopted? | No |
| Details of standards | 0 |
| Is there a verification program in place? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Is there a penalty for non-compliance with energy efficiency standards? | No |
| Are the standards based on external/international standards? | No |

| Energy labeling systems | Score | 0 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Refrigerators | | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No | |
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No | |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No | |
| Air conditioners | | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No | |
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No | |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No | |
| Lighting equipment | | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No | |
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No | |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No | |
| Industrial electric motors | | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No |
| Other industrial equipment | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No |
| Light duty vehicles | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No |
| Heavy duty vehicles | |
| Have energy efficiency labeling schemes been adopted? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme mandatory? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme based on external/international standards? | No |

| Building energy codes | Score | 0 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Are there energy efficiency codes for new residential buildings? | No | |
| Are there energy efficiency codes for new commercial buildings? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Is the energy efficiency code for new residential buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code? | No |
| Is the energy efficiency code for new commercial buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code? | No |
| Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for new residential buildings? | No |
| Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for new commercial buildings? | No |
| EE building code regulations | |
| When was the code last updated for residential buildings? | 0 |
| When was the code last updated for commercial buildings? | 0 |
| Is there a system to ensure compliance with building energy efficiency codes? | No |
| Is it carried out by a third party? | No |
| Are renovated residential buildings required to meet a building energy code? | No |
| Are renovated commercial buildings required to meet a building energy code? | No |
| Is the energy efficiency code for renovated residential buildings different from the code for new buildings? | No |
| Is the energy efficiency code for renovated commercial buildings different from the code for new buildings? | No |
| Is the energy efficiency code for renovated residential buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building code? | No |
| Is the energy efficiency code for renovated commercial buildings its own stand-alone, separate code or part of the overall building | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| code? | |
| Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for renovated residential buildings? | No |
| Is there any provision for regular updates to the code for renovated commercial buildings? | No |
| Is there a mandatory standardized rating or labeling system for the energy performance of existing buildings? | No |
| Is the labeling scheme or rating adopted from external standards? | No |
| Are commercial and residential buildings required to disclose property energy usage at the point of sale or when leased? | No |
| Are large commercial and residential buildings required to disclose property energy usage annually? | No |
| Are there mandates or targets for new building stocks to achieve high quality energy efficiency certifications, such as LEED (Leadership in Energy & Environmental Design) (e.g. percentage of new building stocks that must be LEED certified)? | No |
| Details | 0 |
| LEED incentives | No |
| Local program details | 0 |

| Carbon Pricing | Score | 0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Is there a carbon pricing mechanism in place? | No | |
| For any carbon pricing mechanism (e.g. carbon tax, emission trading system), what is the portion of national GHG emissions covered)? | 0 | |
| Is there a monitoring, reporting and verification system for greenhouse gas emissions in place? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

Renewable Energy

| Legal framework for renewable energy | Score | 50 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| Does a legal framework for renewable energy development exist? | | No |
| Name of the Law | | 0 |
| Is private sector ownership of renewable energy generation legally authorized? | | Yes |

| Planning for renewable energy expansion | Score | 0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|
| Does an official renewable energy target exist? | | No |
| Overall target | | |
| Solar target | | |
| Wind target | | |
| Hydro target | | |
| Biomass target | | |
| Geothermal target | | |
| Does a renewable energy action plan or strategy to attain the target exist? | | No |
| Name of the action plan | | 0 |
| Does the plan or strategy define the amount of investment necessary to meet the RE target? | | No |
| The amount of investment identified | | 0 |
| Is there an institution responsible for tracking progress in renewable energy development? | | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Name of the institution | 0 |
| Does an electricity generation plan that includes renewable energy development exist? | No |
| Name of the generation plan | 0 |
| Is the expansion plan based on a probabilistic approach? | No |
| Does the current transmission planning consider renewable energy scale-up? | No |
| Name of the transmission plan | 0 |
| Has the country conducted a variable renewable energy integration study? | No |
| Name of the integration study | 0 |
| Year of the integration study | |
| Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a solar resource atlas? | Yes |
| Does the government publish or endorse a solar resource atlas or other data on the abundance and quality of the resource? | No |
| Solar atlas is validated by at least 5 ground-based measurements taken for a period of at least a year; | No |
| Solar atlas has a spatial resolution of 5km or less; | No |
| Solar atlas is based on modeling inputs covering at least a 10 year period; | No |
| Solar atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation | No |
| Has the country carried out strategic planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of solar resources? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Has the solar resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process? | No |
| Are the solar resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available? | No |
| Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a wind resource atlas? | Yes |
| Does the government publish or endorse a wind resource atlas or other data on the abundance and quality of the resource? | No |
| Wind atlas is validated by at least 5 ground-based measurements taken for a period of at least a year; | No |
| Wind atlas has a spatial resolution of 5km or less; | No |
| Wind atlas is based on modeling inputs covering at least a 10 year period; | No |
| Wind atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation | No |
| Has the country carried out strategic planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of wind resources? | No |
| Has the wind resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process? | No |
| Are the wind resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available? | No |
| Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a hydro resource atlas? | No |
| Does the country publish or endorse a national hydro resource map or atlas? | No |
| Hydro atlas is validated by ground-based water run-off data and/or site surveys from potential sites; | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Hydro atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation | No |
| Has the country carried out strategic planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of hydro resources? | No |
| Has the hydro resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process? | No |
| Are the hydro resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available? | No |
| Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a biomass resource atlas? | No |
| Does the country publish or endorse a national biomass resource map or atlas? | No |
| Biomass atlas is validated by ground-based survey or officially reported data; | No |
| Biomass atlas is accompanied by an explanation of the methodology and instrumentation. | No |
| Has the biomass resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process? | No |
| Are the biomass resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available? | No |
| Does the country have sufficient resource abundance to warrant a geothermal resource atlas? | No |
| Does the country publish or endorse a national geothermal resource map or atlas? | No |
| The government has collected and recorded well data at potential geothermal sites? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Does the government publish a national geological map? | No |
| The government has supported surface exploration (geological; geochemical; temp; gradient) at potential sites? | No |
| The government has supported test drilling at at least one site (slim bore or full well)? | No |
| The government has supported the creation of a reservoir model at at least one site? | No |
| Has the country carried out strategic geothermal resource planning or produced zoning guidance to inform the commercial development of the resource? | No |
| Has the geothermal resource planning or zoning guidance been undertaken as part of a strategic environmental and social assessment or equivalent process? | No |
| Are the geothermal resource planning or zoning guidance outputs publically available? | No |

| Incentives and regulatory support for renewable energy | Score | 25 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Is there at least one scheme to support renewable energy per unit of electricity generated? (e.g., feed-in tariff, competitive bidding/auction, mandates, generation premiums, production tax credits)? | No | |
| Feed-in tariff | No | |
| Feed-in tariff - Solar | No | |
| Feed-in tariff - Wind | No | |
| Feed-in tariff - Hydro | No | |
| Feed-in tariff - Biomass | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|------------------------------------------------|------|
| Feed-in tariff - Geothermal | No |
| Government body in charge | None |
| Projects guaranteed off-take | No |
| Solar Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh) | |
| Solar Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single) | |
| Solar Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total) | |
| Solar Feed-in-tariff Closing date | |
| Wind Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh) | |
| Wind Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single) | |
| Wind Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total) | |
| Wind Feed-in-tariff Closing date | |
| Hydro Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh) | |
| Hydro Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single) | |
| Hydro Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total) | |
| Hydro Feed-in-tariff Closing date | |
| Biomass Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh) | |
| Biomass Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single) | |
| Biomass Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total) | |
| Biomass Feed-in-tariff Closing date | |
| Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Price (\$ cents/kWh) | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (single) | |
| Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Max. capacity (total) | |
| Geothermal Feed-in-tariff Closing date | |
| Competitive bidding | No |
| Auction 1 - Year | There has never been auction in Chad |
| Auction 1 - Technology | |
| Auction 1 - Project-specific tender and size (MW) | |
| Auction 1 - Auction for total and size (MW) | |
| Auction 1 - Standard PPA and Term | |
| Auction 1 - Price ceiling | No |
| Auction 1 - Winning bid (\$ cents/kWh) | |
| Auction 1 - Government body in charge | |
| Auction 2 - Year | |
| Auction 2 - Technology | |
| Auction 2 - Project-specific tender and size (MW) | |
| Auction 2 - Auction for total and size (MW) | |
| Auction 2 - Standard PPA and Term | |
| Auction 2 - Price ceiling | No |
| Auction 2 - Winning bid (\$ cents/kWh) | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Auction 2 - Government body in charge | |
| Winning bid guaranteed off-take | No |
| Mandates | No |
| Generation premium | No |
| Production tax credit | No |
| Does the government offer other direct fiscal incentives for renewable energy (e.g. capital subsidies, grants or rebates, investment tax credits, tax reductions?) | Yes |
| Investment tax credit | No |
| Accelerated depreciation | No |
| Reduction in import taxes | Yes |
| Reduction in sales tax or other taxes | No |
| Does the country provide prioritized access to the grid for RE? | No |
| Do RE projects receive priority in dispatch? | No |
| Are there provisions to compensate seller if offtake infrastructure is not built in time? | No |
| Are there mechanisms to compensate RE projects for lost generation due to certain curtailments after project commissioning? | No |

| Attributes of financial and regulatory incentives | Score |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|

33

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Is the market entry mechanism for private RE projects defined? (e.g. 1st come 1st served; tenders) | No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|

No

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Details | 0 |
| Are projects subject to development timelines or milestones? | No |
| Are tariffs indexed (in part or in whole) to an international currency or to inflation? | Yes |
| If there is a guaranteed tariff, is there a mechanism to adjust the level of the tariff for new entrants (e.g., declination)? | N/A |
| If there is a guaranteed tariff, is there a mechanism to differentiate tariffs based on the size of the generation plant? | N/A |
| If there is competitive bidding/auctions, are there provisions to ensure full and timely project completion (e.g., bid-bonds, project milestones, eligibility requirements)? | N/A |
| If there is a renewable energy mandate, can it be met with tradable certificates (e.g., RECs, ROCs, TECs)? | N/A |
| Is the price subsidy/benefit implied by a renewable energy incentive program passed through in full or in part to the final electricity consumer? | N/A |

| Network connection and pricing | Score | 0 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Are there rules defining the allocation of connection costs? | No | |
| What is the type of the connection cost allocation policy (i.e. shallow/deep)? | N/A | |
| Are there rules that allow electricity customers to purchase power directly from a third party (i.e. an entity other than the designated utility in a service area)? | No | |
| Do the rules define the size and allocation of costs for transmission and distribution wheeling charges? (e.g., wheeling charges, locational pricing?) | No | |
| Do the rules consider customer type/size in determining eligibility for purchasing electricity from a third party? | No | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| connection cost document | 0 |
| Does the country have a grid code that includes measures or standards addressing variable renewable energy? | No |
| Is there more than one balancing area in the country? | No |
| Are there rules for exchanging power between balancing areas that penalize variable renewable energy (e.g. through imbalance penalties)? | N/A |
| Are there provisions in the power exchange rules that allow for plant forecasting? | N/A |

| Counterparty risk | Score | 35 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Does the government offer or allow backing of utility payments (e.g. through a letter of credit, escrow account, payment guarantee, or other)? | Yes | |
| Information disclosure | 4 | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest utility publicly available? | 0 | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest generation company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest transmission company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest distribution company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the financial statements of the largest retail electricity sales company publicly available? | No | |
| Are the following metrics published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | 0 | |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Is the transmission loss rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | No |
| Is the distribution loss rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | No |
| Is the bill collection rate published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | No |
| Is the amount of electricity available for sale to end-users published in a primary official document (by the utility, regulator or ministry and/or government)? | Yes |
| Information Auditing | 0 |
| Financial statements independently audited? | 0 |
| Are the financial statements of the largest generation company audited? | No |
| Are the financial statements of the largest transmission company audited? | No |
| Are the financial statements of the largest distribution company audited? | No |
| Are the financial statements of the largest retail electricity sales company audited? | No |
| Monitoring Reliability | 0 |
| Is the utility operating an incidence/outage recording system (or SCADA/EMS with such functionality)? | No |
| Is the utility measuring the SAIDI and SAIFI or any other measurements for service reliability? | No |
| Are the data reported to the regulatory body? | No |

Regulatory Indicators for Sustainable Energy (RISE)

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Are the data available to the public? | No |
| Name of the selected utility | Societe National d'Electricite |
| data - 17.1. Current ratio (working capital ratio) | no data |
| data - 17.2 Debt Service Coverage Ratio | N/A |
| data - 17.3 Days payable outstanding | no data |
| data - 17.4 EBITDA margin | no data |
| Current ratio (working capital ratio) of selected utility | 0 |
| Debt Service Coverage Ratio of selected utility | 0 |
| Days payable outstanding of selected utility | 0 |
| EBITDA margin of selected utility | 0 |

| Carbon pricing and monitoring | Score | 0 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Is there a carbon pricing mechanism in place? | | No |
| For any carbon pricing mechanism (e.g. carbon tax, emission trading system), what is the portion of national GHG emissions covered)? | | 0% |
| Is there a monitoring, reporting and verification system for greenhouse gas emissions in place? | | No |